### UTILIZING COLLABORATIVE FILTERING TO RECOMMEND OPPORTUNITIES FOR POSITIVE AFFECT IN DAILY LIFE

PANOTE SIRIARAYA<sup>1</sup>, KENTA SUZUKI<sup>2</sup> SHINSUKE NAKAJIMA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> KYOTO INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, JAPAN
<sup>2</sup> KYOTO SANGYO UNIVERSITY, JAPAN

#### **DIGITAL HEALTH INTERVENTIONS**

- VR/AR and Gamification in Mental Healthcare
  - Gamification of Mental Health Interventions
  - Using Virtual Reality to support Dementia Care
  - Tangible Interaction for Dementia and Positive Psychology
- Current Challenges
  - Content not personally relevant enough to be meaningful
  - Interventions not flexible for the specific situation of users

#### GAME + INCLUSIVE TECHNOLOGY HEALTHCARE

#### SUPPORTIVE APPLICATIONS FOR MENTAL HEALTH

#### **DIGITAL HEALTH INTERVENTIONS**

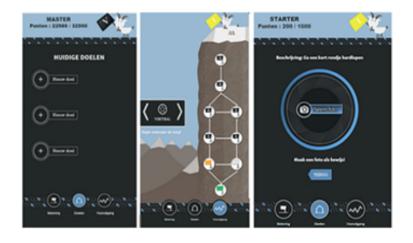
- VR/AR and Gamification in Mental Healthcare
  - Gamification of Mental Health Interventions
  - Using Virtual Reality to support Dementia Care
  - Tangible Interaction for Dementia and Positive Psychology
- Current Challenges
  - Content not personally relevant enough to be meaningful
  - Interventions not flexible for the specific situation of users

#### INTELLIGENT + GAME + INCLUSIVE SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY HEALTHCARE

#### SUPPORTIVE APPLICATIONS FOR MENTAL HEALTH

#### **MENTAL HEALTHCARE GAMIFICATION**

#### **READY SET GOAL**



The ReadySetGoal mobile application was created to support the activity of **goal setting** to be used in cognitive behavioural therapy

#### **Game Elements**





**Risk Taking** 

Progression

### REMINISCENCE THERAPY FOR DEMENTIA AT CAREHOMES

Purpose: Reduce Problematic behaviours, Wandering

**Reminiscence Therapy:** People with talk and reflect back on their past experiences using artefacts such as photos, items and videos



Gesture-based interaction



Tangible Interaction



Projected Augmented Reality

#### **RESEARCH AIMS**

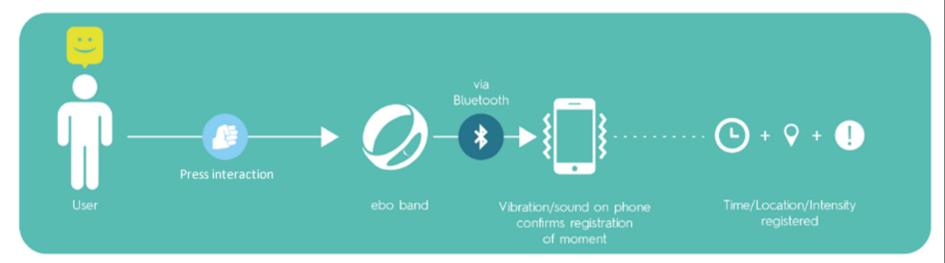
- Develop intelligent algorithms that could be integrated into existing therapies to provide content that are relevant to the personal context of each user
- Investigate how stakeholder acceptance would be effected when recommender systems are integrated with different aspects of the therapy
- Provide empirical evidence regarding the effectiveness of such systems through user experiments

## **THREE GOOD THINGS APP (EBO)**

**Purpose:** Increase Positive affect, Resilience, Reduce chance for depression

**Three-good-things activity:** keep a record of three things which went well for them each day which they were happy about, reflect upon those activities to experience more appreciation

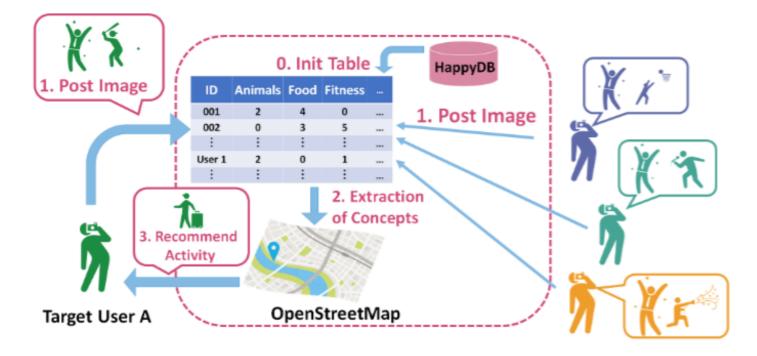
Target: Stressful Occupations (Police, Care-workers)



## USE APP TO SUPPORT PEOPLE WITH LOW SELF-ESTEEM AND DEPRESSION

**Problem with current application :** Hard for people in depression and with low self esteem to find opportunities for enjoyment by themselves

**Target :** Incorporate An intelligent System to Recommend Opportunities for Positive Affect in daily life



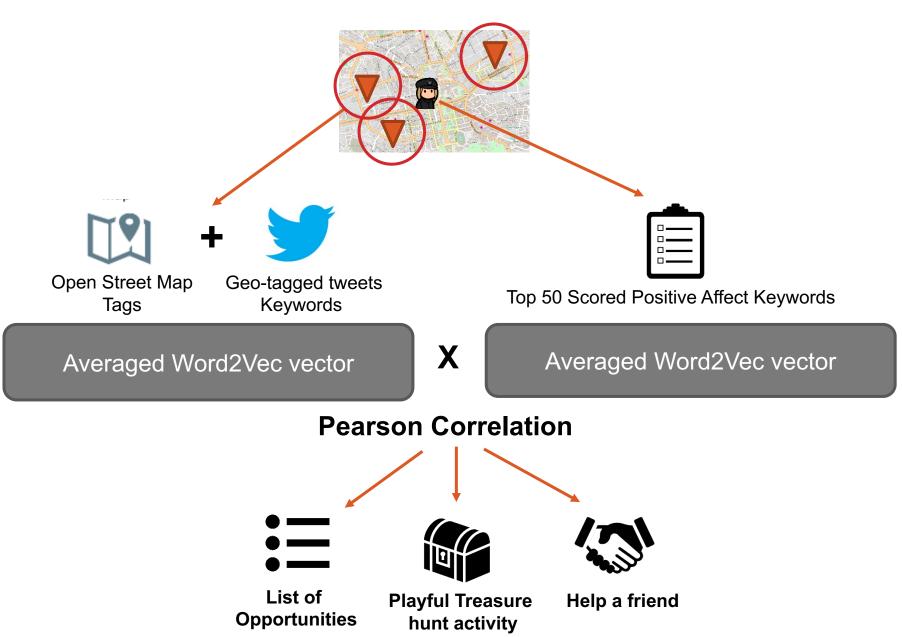
#### **SYSTEM DESIGN**

- During the day, users take a photo of satisfying life moments
- After the end of each day, users write a textual description of those moments to reflect back on them
- When users start to struggle to find happy moments, the recommendation system would suggest potential opportunities
- Playful or social mechanisms would be employed to encourage users to look for these opportunities

#### **RECOMMEND OPPORTUNITIES**

- Exploring the use of collaborative filtering
- User-Item matrix formed from "User" "Positive Affect Keywords"
- Keywords extracted from textual descriptions of recorded instances in diary and used to fill the matrix
- Data from the HappyDB was used to initialize the matrix to help avoid cold-start problem
- Calculate a score for each potential keyword for each user

#### **FIND NEARBY OPPORTUNITES**



#### **QUESTIONS?**

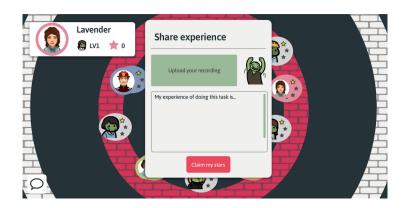
## **SOCIAL ANXIETY TREATMENT GAME**

- Purpose: Treat Social Anxiety for game addicts
- **Exposure Training:** Let patients experience and get used to social situations











### **CONTEXTUALLY AWARE SOCIAL ANXIETY TREATMENT GAME**

# Recommend tasks which match social anxiety characteristics and contexts of users using open data



### REMINISCENCE THERAPY FOR DEMENTIA

Develop a context aware filtering algorithm to automatically extract information (text and pictures etc.) from social media images and use them in Reminiscence therapy

